

Fig. 1

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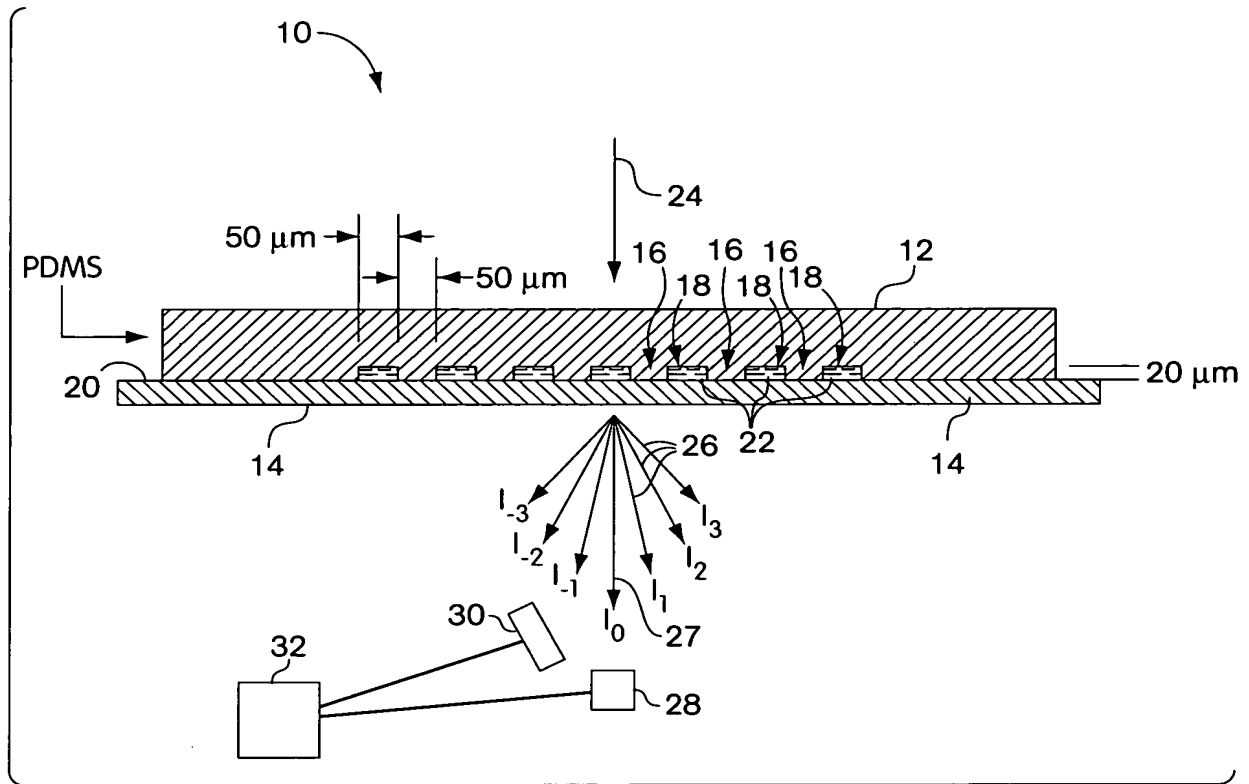


Fig. 2

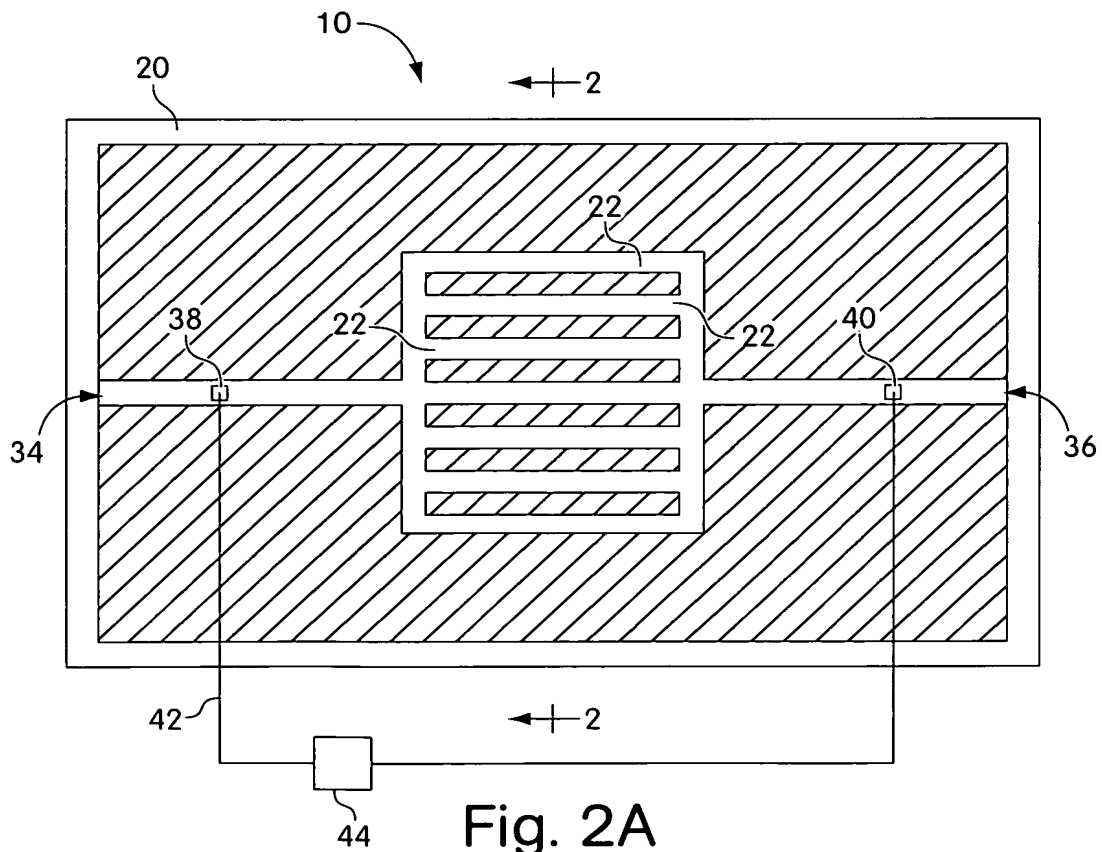
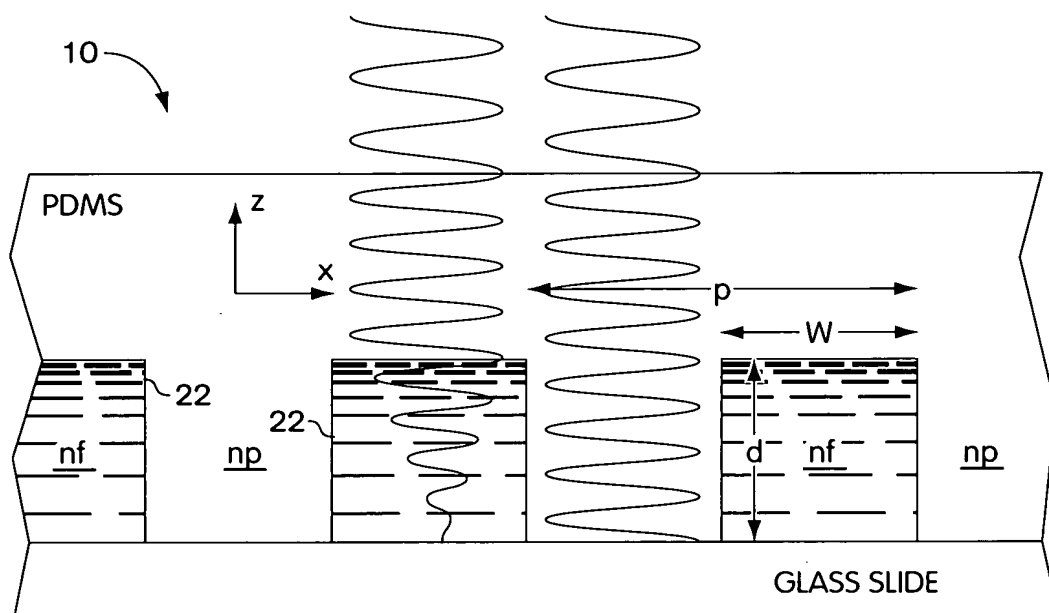


Fig. 2A



$$\delta\phi = \frac{2\pi}{\lambda} d\Delta n$$

Fig. 3

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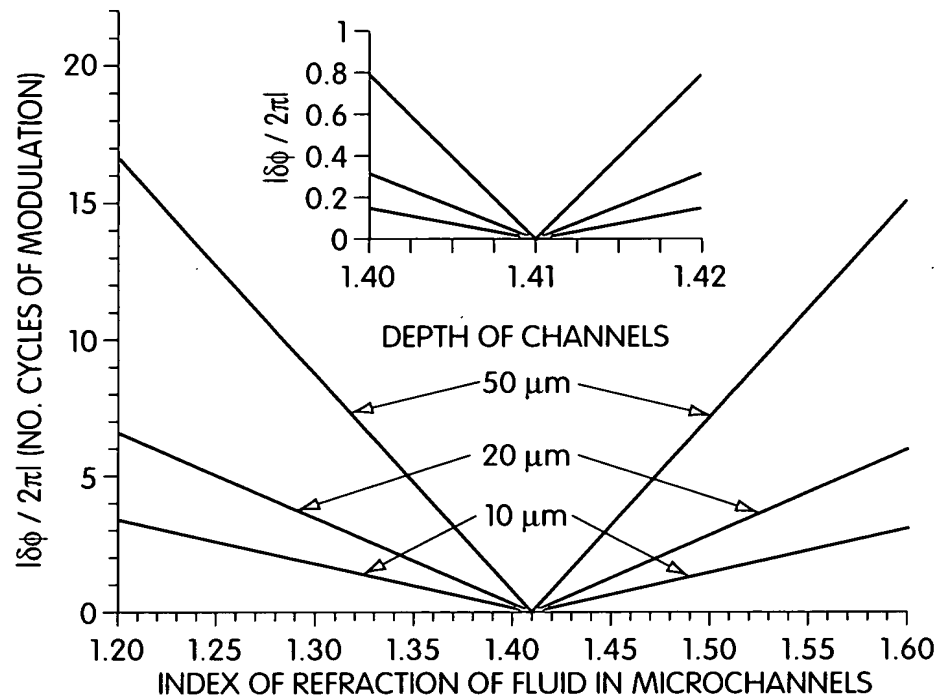


Fig. 4

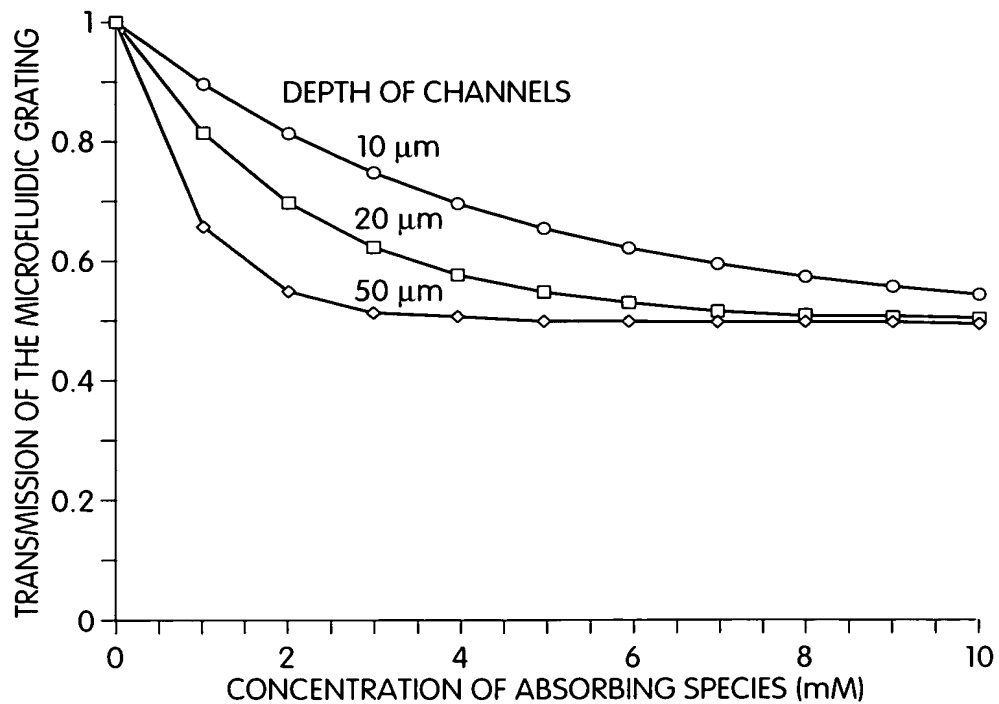


Fig. 5

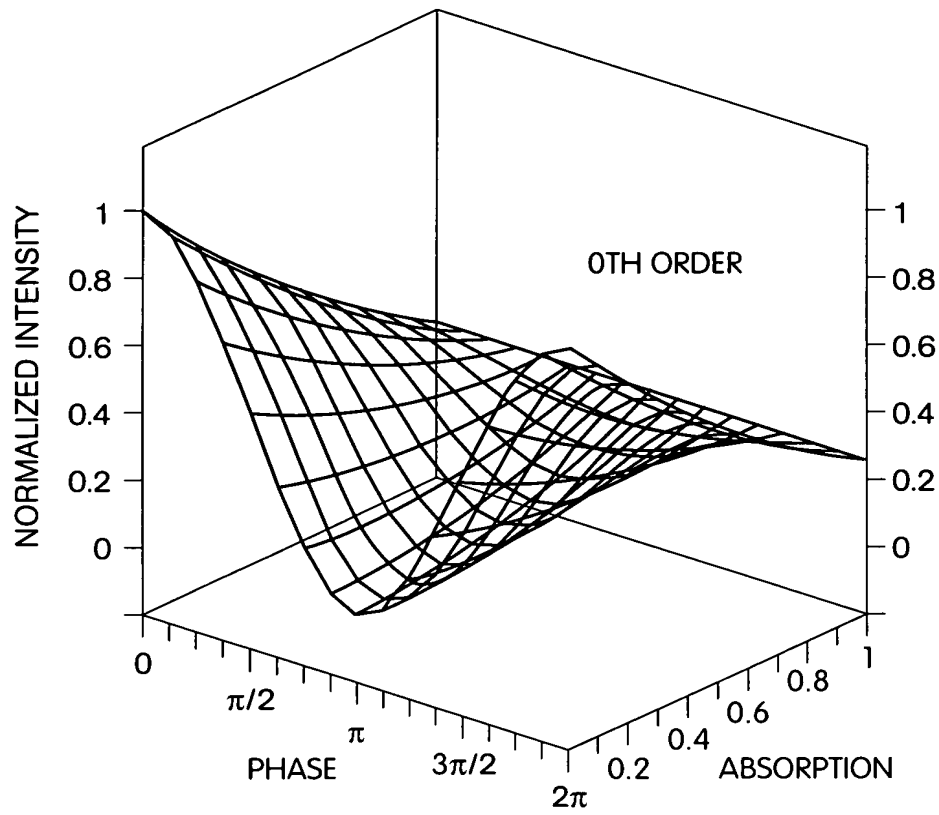


Fig. 6

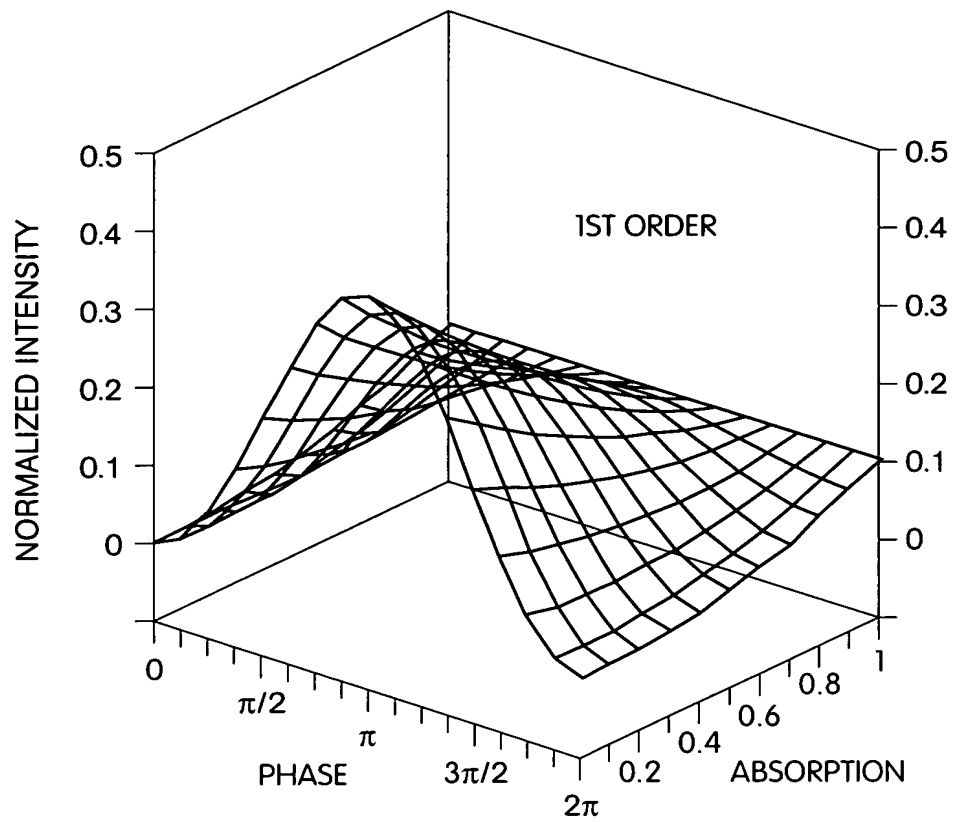


Fig. 7

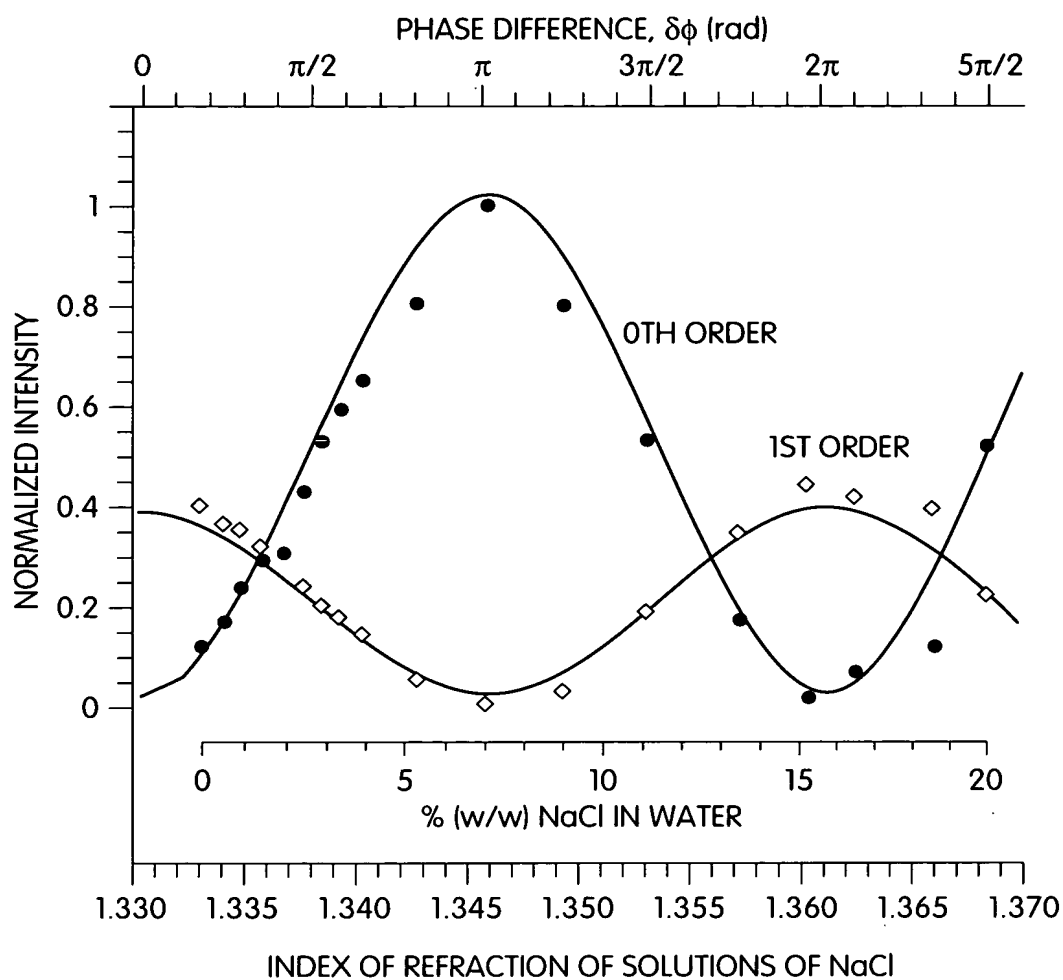


Fig. 8

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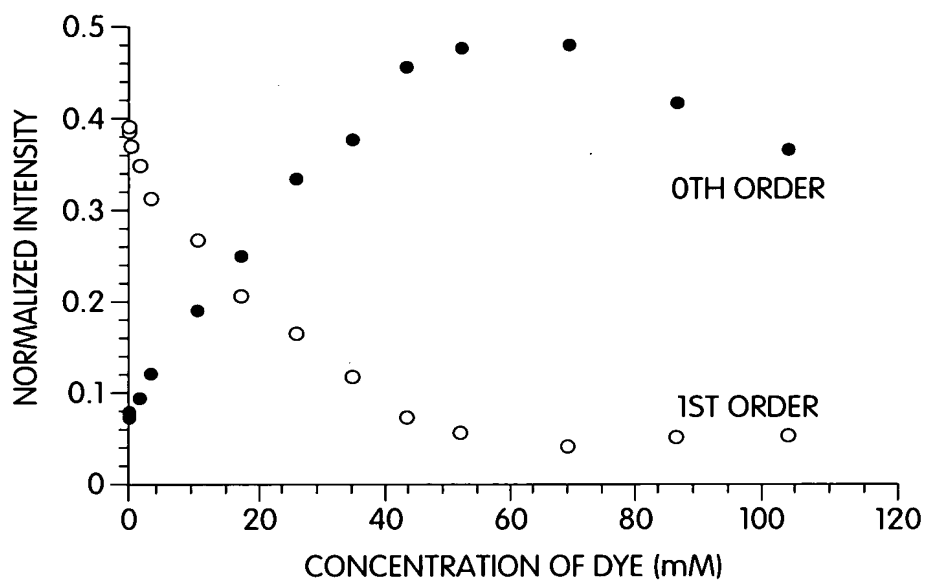


Fig. 9

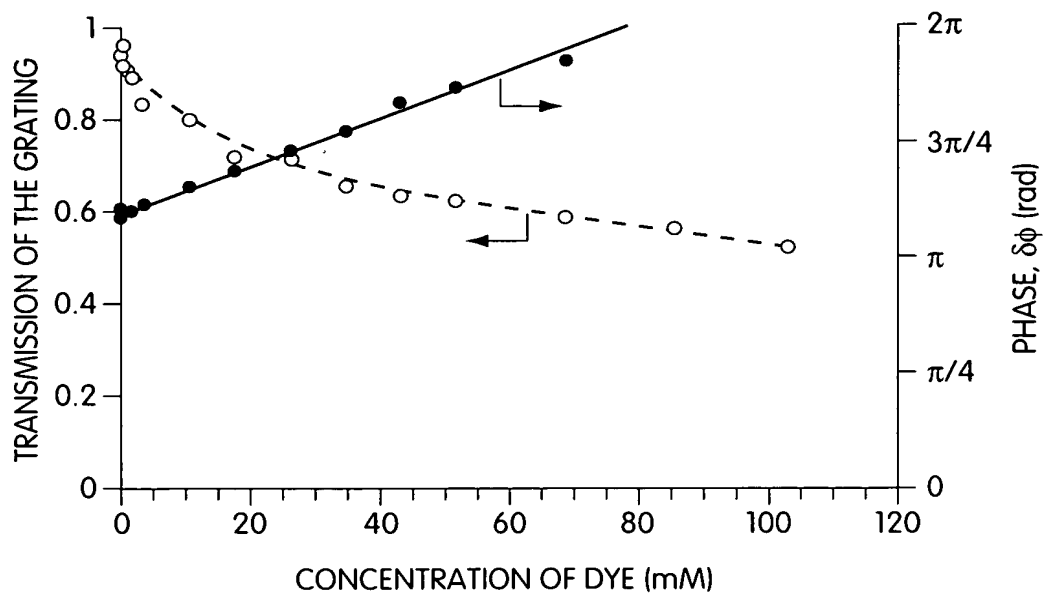


Fig. 10

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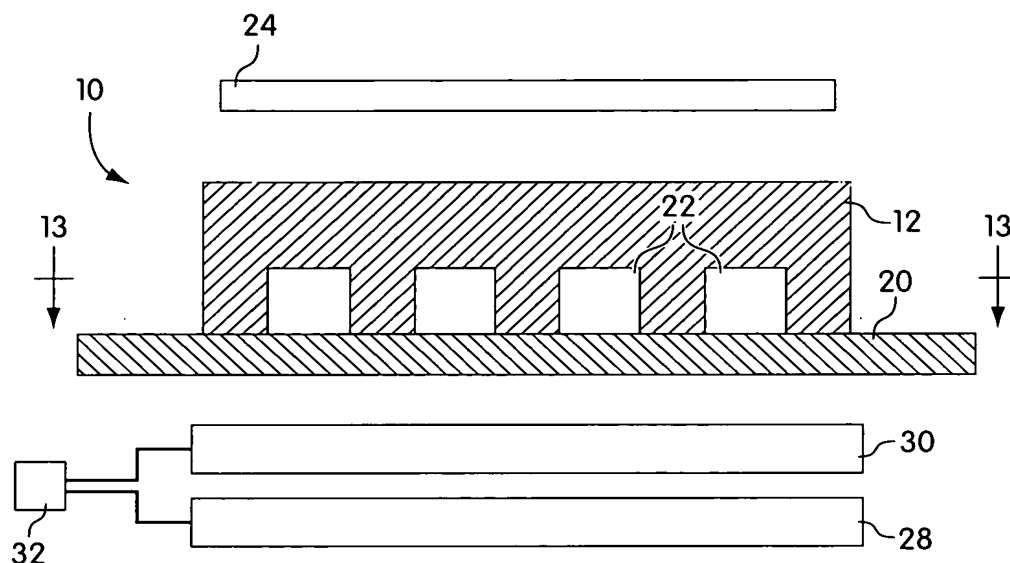


Fig. 11

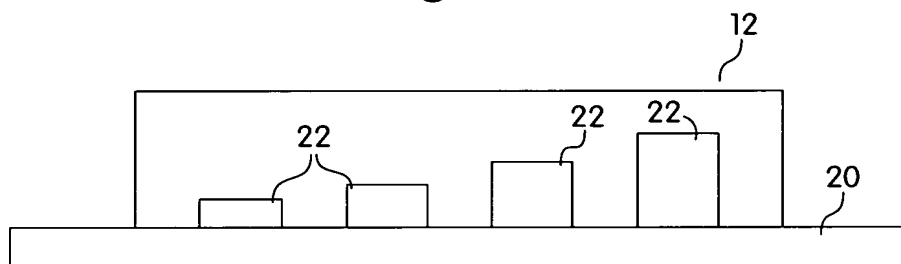


Fig. 12

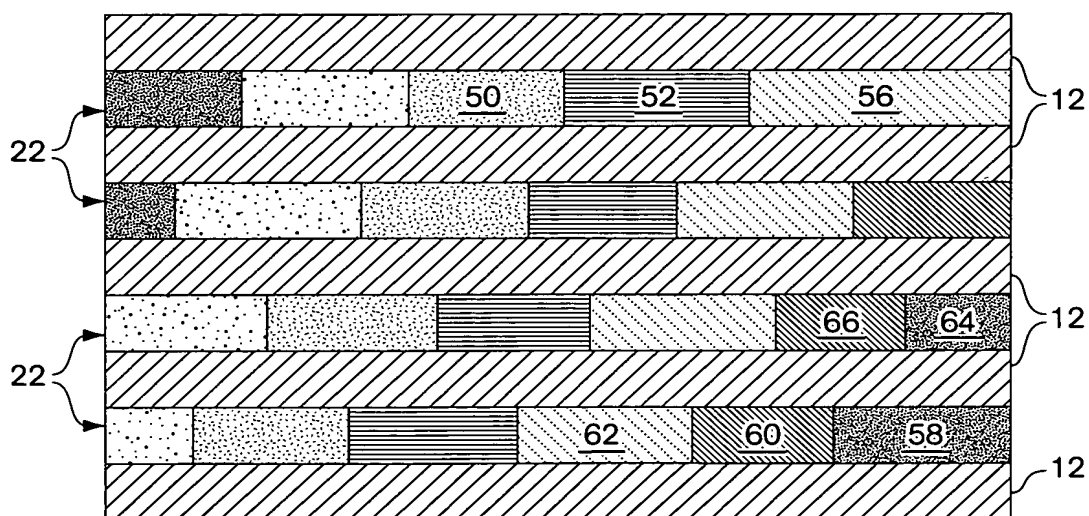


Fig. 13